

Bigger Than Yours:

Public Opinion and the EU Referendum

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Should the United Kingdom remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union?

| Remain a member of the European Union | 43% |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
|---------------------------------------|-----|

Leave the European Union

4% Would not vote

Don't know

YouGov

42%

111%

Should the United Kingdom remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union?

Remain a member of the European Union 51%

Leave the European Union 49%



| | Remain % | Leave | % | Remain lead | |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------|---|----------------|---|
| 'REMAIN' LEAD 10 POINTS OR MORE | | | | | _ |
| Guardian readers | 76 | 24 | | 52 | |
| Independent readers | 71 | 29 | | 42 | |
| Green voters | 68 | 32 | | 36 | |
| Lib Dem voters | 64 | 36 | | 28 | |
| Fairly or very left-wing | 64 | 35 | | 29 | |
| SNP voters | 63 | 38 | | 25 | |
| Age 18-29 | 63 | 37 | | 26 | |
| Labour voters | 62 | 38 | | 24 | |
| University graduates | 62 | 38 | | 24 | |
| Times readers | 62 | 38 | | 24 | |
| Scotland | 60 | 40 | | 20 | |
| Slightly left of centre | 59 | 41 | | 18 | |
| Age 30-39 | 58 | 42 | | 16 | |
| AB social class | 56 | 44 | | 12 | V |
| London | 55 | 45 | | 10 | ľ |
| | | | | | |

| | Remain % | Leave ' | % | Remain lead |
|---|----------|---------|---|----------------|
| GAP LESS THAN 10 POINTS | | | | |
| C1 social class | 54 | 46 | | 8 |
| North East England | 53 | 47 | | 6 |
| East Midlands | 53 | 47 | | 6 |
| Wales | 53 | 47 | | 6 |
| Highest qualification A level or equiv. | 53 | 47 | | 6 |
| Age 40-49 | 52 | 48 | | 4 |
| Mirror/Record readers | 52 | 48 | | 4 |
| North West England | 51 | 49 | | 2 |
| Men | 51 | 49 | | 2 |
| Women | 51 | 49 | | 2 |
| All | 51 | 49 | | 2 |



| | Remain % | Leave % | Remain lead |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|----------------|
| GAP LESS THAN 10 POINTS | | | |
| All | 51 | 49 | 2 |
| South East England | 49 | 51 | -2 |
| South West England | 49 | 51 | -2 |
| Slightly right of centre | 49 | 51 | -2 |
| Age 50-59 | 48 | 52 | -4 |
| Yorkshire & Humberside | 48 | 52 | -4 |
| West Midlands | 48 | 52 | -4 |
| DE social class | 47 | 53 | -6 |
| East Anglia | 47 | 53 | -6 |
| C2 social class | 46 | 54 | -8 |



| | Remain % | Leave % | Remain lead |
|-------------------------------------|----------|---------|-------------|
| LEAVE' LEAD 10 POINTS OR MORE | | | |
| Conservative voters | 45 | 55 | -10 |
| Telegraph readers | 45 | 55 | -10 |
| Age 60+ | 44 | 56 | -12 |
| Highest qualification GCSE or lower | 43 | 57 | -14 |
| Centre | 43 | 57 | -14 |
| Sun readers | 42 | 58 | -16 |
| Mail readers | 41 | 59 | -18 |
| Fairly or very right-wing | 36 | 64 | -28 |
| Express readers | 34 | 66 | -32 |
| Ukip voters | 28 | 72 | -44 |



Should the United Kingdom remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union?

| | Eng | Sco | Wales | NI |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|-------|------|
| Remain | 39% | 49% | 41% | 60% |
| Leave | 41% | 32% | 39% | 31% |
| Would not vote | 6% | 4% | 6% | 1% |
| Don't know | 14% | 15% | 15% | 7% |
| Source: YouGov / Lucid Talk | | | Yo | uGov |

Should the United Kingdom remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union?

| Eng | Sco | Wales NI | |
|-----|-----|----------|--|
| 49% | 61% | 51% 65% | |
| 51% | 39% | 49% 35% | |
| | 49% | 49% 61% | Eng Sco Wales NI 49% 61% 51% 65% 51% 39% 49% 35% |

Proportion of Votes

Source: YouGov / Lucid Talk

83%

10%

5% 2%

Getting Scot-Blocked

Should the United Kingdom remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union?

| Eng | Non-Eng |
|-----|---------|
| 49% | 58% |
| 51% | 42% |
| | 49% |

Difference in Votes

583,548

865,285



Important Issues

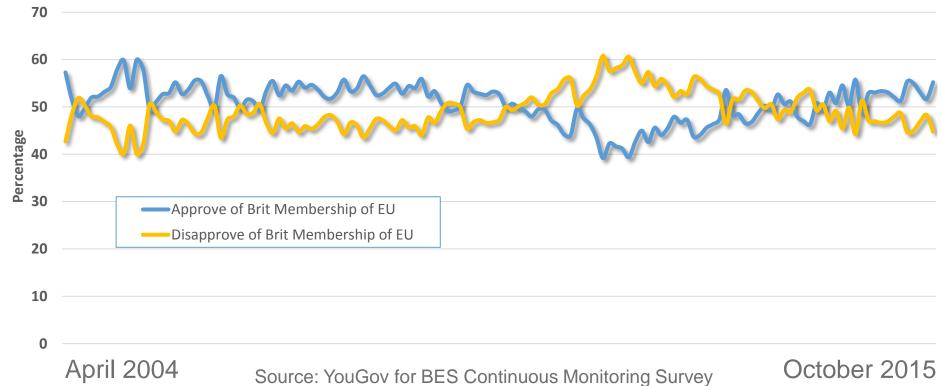
Don't know

Which ONE of the following will be most important to you in deciding how to vote in the referendum?

| Which is likely to be better for jobs, investment and the economy generally | 31% |
|---|-----|
| Which is likely to strike a better balance between Britain's right to act independently, and the appropriate level of co-operation with other countries | 31% |
| Which is likely to help us deal better with the issue of immigration | 20% |
| Which is likely to maximise Britain's influence in the world | 4% |
| Something else | 7% |

Source: YouGov · Fieldwork: 5th – 6th June 2016 · Sample: 2,001 British adults

Support for the Europe Union

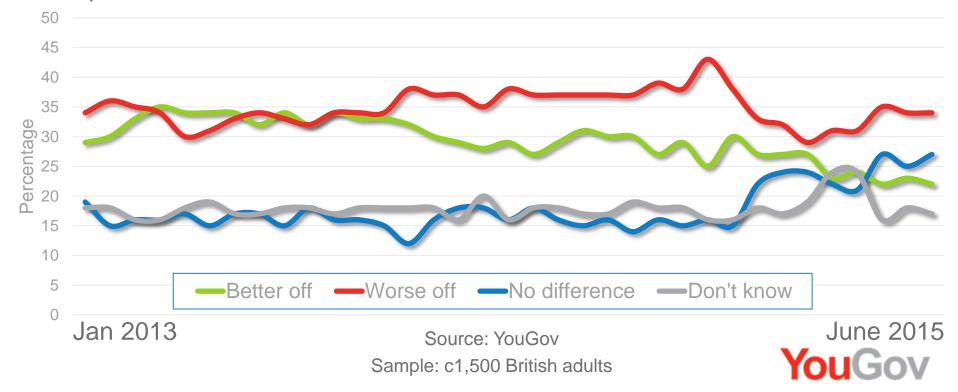


Source: YouGov for BES Continuous Monitoring Survey Sample: c1,000 British adults per month



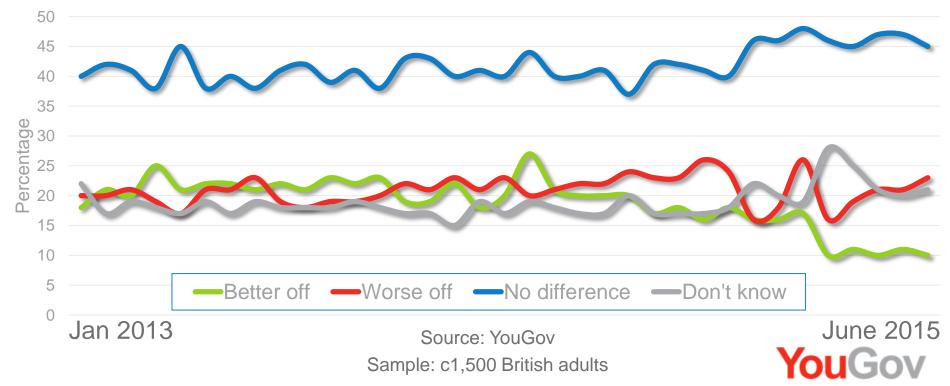
The Economic Argument

Do you think Britain would be better or worse off economically if we left the European Union, or would it make no difference?

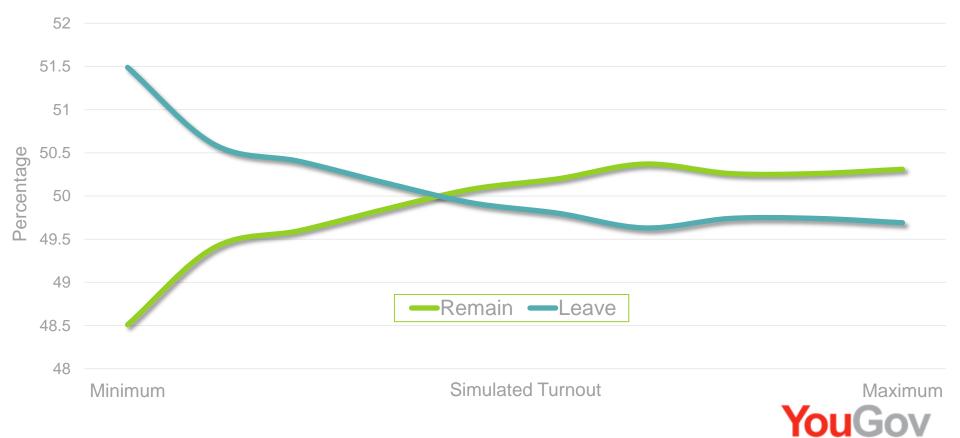


The Economic Argument

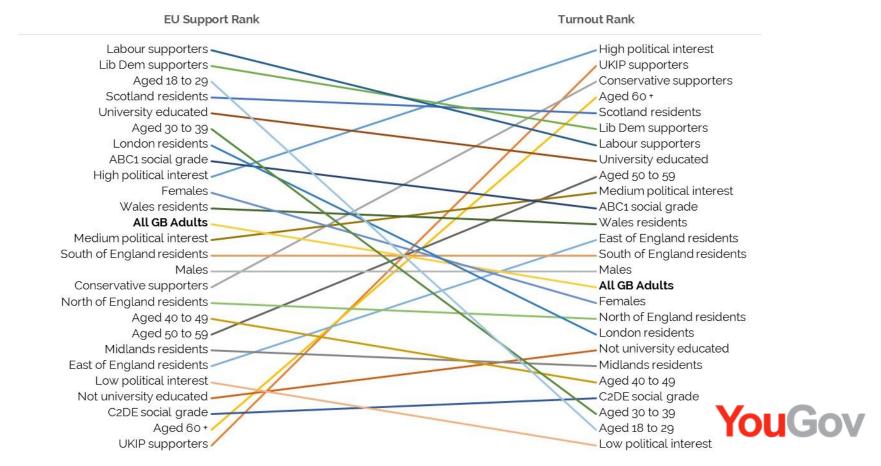
And do you think you personally would be better or worse off if we left the European Union, or would it make no difference?



Impact of Turnout



Complexity of Turnout



The Good, The Bad and the Daily Express





Assessing Risk in a Polling Context

- Who commissioned the polling?
- Who is asking the questions?
- What questions are they asking?
- How are they asking the questions?
- When are they asking the questions?
- Who is answering the questions?
- How is the data being analyzed?
- How are the results being reported?



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